Outrage Components

Peter M. Sandman

"Risky"

- Coerced กดดัน
- Not Natural
- Not Familiar
- Memorable
- Dreaded
- Unknowable
- Controlled by others
- Unfair
- Morally relevant
- Untrustworthy source

- extreme or prolonged sadness turns into misery or even depression
- help them bear it by offering them ways to aid victims.

- Offer people things to do.
- Let people choose their own actions
- <u>Ask more of people</u> In a crisis, <u>pro-social</u>, <u>resilient</u> impulses vie for dominance with less desirable impulses: panic, passivity, selfishness
- Ally with the former against the latter by asking more of people.
- Ask for people's help before the crisis as well as during it.
- Ask them to help their community and their neighbors (and your organization), not just themselves – but do ask them to help themselves.
- -Ask more of people emotionally too.

 Give us "permission" to find the situation unbearable, but make it clear that you expect we will be able to bear it.
- Suicide precaution